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A Great Monopoly.

Very few of the fifty millions of people in the United States who burn kerosene know that its production, manufacture and export, its price at home and abroad, have been controlled for years by a single corporation—the Standard Oil Company. This company began in a partnership in the early years of the civil war, between Samuel Andrews and John Rockefeller in Cleveland. Rockefeller had been a bookkeeper in some interior town in Ohio, and had afterwards made a few thousand dollars by keeping a flour store in Cleveland. Andrews had been a day laborer in refineries, and so poor that his wife took to sewing. He found a way of refining by which more kerosene could be got out of a barrel of petroleum than by any other method, and set up for himself a ten-barrel still in Cleveland by which he cleared \$500 in six months. Andrews' still and Rockefeller's savings have grown into the Standard Oil Company. It has a capital, nominally \$3,500,000, but really much more, on which it divides among its stockholders every year millions of dollars of profits. It has refineries at Cleveland, Baltimore, and New York. Its own acid works, glue factories, hardware stores, and barrel shops supply it with all the accessories it needs in its business. It has bought land in Indianapolis on which to erect the largest barrel factory in the country. It has drawn its check for \$1,000,000 to suppress a rival. It buys \$30,000 to 40,000 barrels of crude oil a day, at a price fixed by itself, and makes special contracts with the railroads for the transportation of 13,000,000 to 14,000,000 barrels of oil a year. The four quarters of the globe are partitioned among the members of the Standard combinations. One has the control of the China trade; another that of some country of Europe; another that of the United States. In New York, you cannot buy oil for East Indian export from the house that has been given the European trade; reciprocally, the East Indian house is not allowed to sell for export to Europe. The Standard produces only one-fifth or sixtieth of our petroleum, but dictates the price of all and refines nine-tenths. Circulars are issued at intervals by which the price of oil is fixed for all the cities of the country, except New York, where a little competition survives. Such is the indifference of the Standard Oil Company to railroad charges that the price is made the same for points so far apart as Terre Haute, Chicago and Keokuk. There is not to-day a merchant in Chicago, or in any other city in the New England, Western or Southern States, dealing in kerosene, whose prices are not fixed for him by the Standard. In all cases these prices are graded so that a merchant in one city cannot export to another. Chicago, Cincinnati, or Cleveland is not allowed to supply the tributary towns. That is done by the Standard itself, which runs oil in its own tank cars to all the principal points of distribution. This corporation has driven into bankruptcy, or out of business, or into union with itself, all the petroleum refineries of the country except those in New York and a few of little consequence in Western Pennsylvania. Nobody knows how many millions Rockefeller is worth. Cleverest gossip among his business acquaintances in Cleveland puts his income last year at a figure second only, if second at all, to that of Vanderbilt. His partner, Samuel Andrews, the poor English day laborer, retired years ago with millions. Just who the Standard Oil Company are, exactly what their relations to the railroads, nobody knows except in part. Their officers refused to testify before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, the late New York Railroad Investigating Committee, and a committee of Congress. The New York committee found there was nothing to be learned from them, and was compelled to confess its inability to ascertain as much as it desired to know "of this mysterious organization, whose business and transactions are of such a character that its members declined giving a history or description, lest their testimony biased to convict them of crime."—*March Atlantic.*

A Cough, Cold or Sore Throat should be stopped. Neglect frequently results in an incurable Lung Disease or Consumption. Brown's Bronchial Troches are certain to give relief in Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Catarrh, Consumptive and Throat Diseases. For thirty years the Troch has been recommended by physicians, and always given perfect satisfaction. They are not new or untried but have been tested by wide and constant use for nearly an entire generation, they have attained well merited rank among the few staple remedies of the age. Public speakers and Singers use them to clear and strengthen the Voice. Sold at twenty-five cents a box everywhere.

TAKE NOTICE!

There is now for sale the best selected and most complete Stock of Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Dyes, Hair Oils and Fine Perfumeries, to be FOUND in any of the towns North of Bay City.

There also is kept a full Stock of chemically pure White Leads, as also Paints ready mixed for the brush; Baked and Raw Oils, Varnishes, Putty, and a full line of Colors ground in oil.

Also a full stock of Kalsomining, White-washing, Paint, Scrub, Stove, Nail, and Tooth Brushes.

There is also Letter, Cap, and Legal papers, Mourning paper, Boxed paper, and Envelopes in almost endless variety, together with School books, Blank Books, and Miscellaneous Literature.

I have lately added a stock of FURNITURE, consisting of Bureaus, Washstands, Bedsteads, Cradles, Mattresses, and Springs, Centre, Extension, and Fall Leaf Tables, Rocking chairs, Arm chairs, High chairs, Sewing chairs, and chairs of all kinds and descriptions. Picture Frames and Brackets.

I have also on hand a nice assortment of CLOCKS, SILVER-PLATED ware, Jewelry and Spectacles.

I have made arrangements whereby I can offer Township, School, and Legal blanks of all kinds, at publishers' PRICES.

I have also a stock of the Dauntless and New Home SEWING MACHINES, which are the BEST MACHINES in the market—whichever, like all the rest of my goods, have been bought for CASH, and will be sold as CHEAP as in any OTHER market in the State.

To any one in want of goods in my line, I say, come and examine—and see if these things are not so.

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Physician & Surgeon,
Office at residence and at Pioneer Drug Store.
GAYLORD, MICH.

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IMPROVED CAHOON
Broadcast Seed-Sower.

No man can do it so well by hand. It does the work of 5 men. It has stood the test of years. Received First Premium at 21 State Fairs in years. Good, Substantial, Reliable Machine, warranted to do all that is claimed for it.

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Send stamp for descriptive circular.
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THE AVALANCHE.

SAILING, HANSON & CO., EDS.
Entered at the Post Office at Grayling, Michigan, as second-class matter.
THURSDAY, MARCH 10, 1881.

Michigan Central Railroad.
SAGINAW DIVISION.
Time Table—May 25, 1879.

STATIONS. NORTHWARD. Through Freight Express.

Jackson, 7:00 a.m. 4:10 p.m. 8:30 a.m.
Rivers Junction 7:25 4:40 7:55
Mason 7:50 5:15 8:30
Holt 8:15 5:40 8:55
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